

**Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Authority
Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Park
OUTFALL Bivalve Farm**

Chronic Biomonitoring Report

98987

Americamysis bahia
Menidia beryllina

December 18, 2025

Approved by: Joshua Reed
Lab director

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics ♦ 2501 Mayes Rd. Ste. 100 ♦ Carrollton, Texas ♦ 75006

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***HAND-WRITTEN RAW DATA TABLES ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST**

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

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TOXICITY TEST REPORT - Chronic

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Authority
Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Park
Permit No. N/A

Sample: Bivalve Farm
Laboratory Number: 98987
Date: December 18, 2025

Americamysis bahia **passed** survival and growth testing requirements. *Menidia beryllina* **passed** survival and growth testing requirements.

SAMPLE COLLECTION:

A grab effluent sample from the Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Authority, Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Park, was transported to by Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics on December 18, 2025. The effluent sample was collected from the Bivalve Farm by facility personnel.

The effluent sample was analyzed for total residual chlorine using the Hanna Ion Specific Meter #711 and contained <0.10 mg/L. Effluent and laboratory dilution water pH, temperature, salinity, and dissolved oxygen data were collected daily.

TEST PROCEDURES:

Americamysis bahia

EPA METHOD: 1007

The seven-day Chronic *Americamysis bahia* survival and growth test was initiated at 16:59 hours on December 18, 2025. One effluent concentration of 100% effluent was prepared utilizing synthetic water as dilution water. The test was set up with 266mL plastic cups containing 200mL of test solution or control dilution water. Each concentration consisted of five replicate cups with five organisms each, giving a total of 25 (twenty-five) per treatment. The control was run concurrently with the test. Test organisms were 7-day old laboratory cultured juveniles. Juveniles were randomly introduced into test solutions and controls. The number of surviving organisms, and water quality parameters in the old test solutions, were recorded after each 24-hour period. Water quality parameters were again measured after the test was renewed with fresh solutions. Surviving organisms in each test chamber were fed freshly hatched brine shrimp two times per day. The test proceeded for seven days.

At the end of the test, all organisms were sacrificed, dried, and weighed. The test ended at 13:15 hours on December 25, 2025. Survival and growth (weight) data were statistically ($p=0.05$) analyzed according to EPA procedures to determine the Lowest Observable Effect Concentration (LOEC) and the No Observable Effect Concentration (NOEC).

SURVIVAL:

Americamysis bahia

The Equal and Unequal variance t-test performed on survival test data demonstrated no statistically significant differences between the control and any of the effluent concentrations tested.

LOEC: Not Calculable (Q)

NOEC: 100%

GROWTH:

Americamysis bahia

The *Americamysis bahia* growth data were normally distributed at the alpha level of 0.01 (13.277) using the Chi-square test for normality. Growth data were shown to be homogeneous using Bartlett's test at the alpha level of 0.01 (15.09) without data transformations. Using the Equal and Unequal variance t-test on *Americamysis bahia* growth data demonstrated no statistically significant differences between the control and any of the effluent concentrations tested.

LOEC: Not Calculable (Q)

NOEC: 100%

TEST PROCEDURES:

Menidia beryllina

EPA METHOD: 1006

The seven-day Chronic *Menidia beryllina* survival and growth test was initiated at 15:51 hours on December 18, 2025. One effluent concentration of 100% effluent was prepared utilizing synthetic water as dilution water. The test was set up with 650mL plastic cups containing 600mL of test solution as test chambers. The test organisms were initiated in synthetic lab water 24 hours before the test began. Each concentration consisted of three replicate chambers containing eight laboratory-cultured larvae each, giving a total of 24 (twenty-four) per treatment. The control was run concurrently with the test. Test organisms were laboratory cultured *Menidia beryllina* between seven and eleven days old. Juveniles were randomly introduced into test solutions and controls. The number of surviving juveniles, and water quality parameters in the old test solutions were recorded after each 24-hour period. Water quality parameters were again measured after the test was renewed with fresh solutions. Surviving organisms in each test chamber were fed freshly hatched brine shrimp two times per day. The test proceeded for seven days.

At the end of the test, all organisms were sacrificed, dried, and weighed. The test ended at 13:20 hours on December 25, 2025. Survival and growth (weight) were statistically ($p=0.05$) analyzed according to EPA procedures to determine the Lowest Observable Effect Concentration (LOEC) and the No Observable Effect Concentration (NOEC).

SURVIVAL:

Menidia beryllina

The Equal and Unequal variance t-test performed on *Menidia beryllina* survival data demonstrated no statistically significant differences between the control and any of the effluent concentrations tested.

LOEC: Not Calculable (Q)

NOEC: 100%

GROWTH:

Menidia beryllina

The *Menidia beryllina* growth data were normally distributed at the alpha level of 0.01 (0.900) using Shapiro Wilk's test for normality. Growth data were shown to be homogeneous using Bartlett's test at the alpha level of 0.01 (15.09) without data transformations. Using the Equal and Unequal variance t-test on *Menidia beryllina* growth data demonstrated no statistically significant differences between the control and any of the effluent concentrations tested.

LOEC: Not Calculable (Q)

NOEC: 100%

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TOXICITY TEST

Chronic *Americamysis bahia*Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Park

Lab ID: 98987

Permit Number: N/A

Test Temperature (oC): 25 ± 1

Sample Type: Grab

Outfall Name: Bivalve Farm

Photo Period: 16 Hours Light
8 Hours Dark

Receiving Water Name:

Begin Date: 12/18/2025

Test Start Time: 16:59

Test End Time: 13:15

End Date: 12/25/2025

SURVIVAL

| Effluent Con. % | | Number of Alive | | | | | | | | Avg% Surv. |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | | 12/18 | 12/19 | 12/20 | 12/21 | 12/22 | 12/23 | 12/24 | 12/25 | |
| Control | A | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 100.0% |
| | B | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| | C | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| | D | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| | E | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| 100 | A | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 92.0% |
| | B | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| | C | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | |
| | D | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| | E | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| | A | | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | | |
| | A | | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | | |

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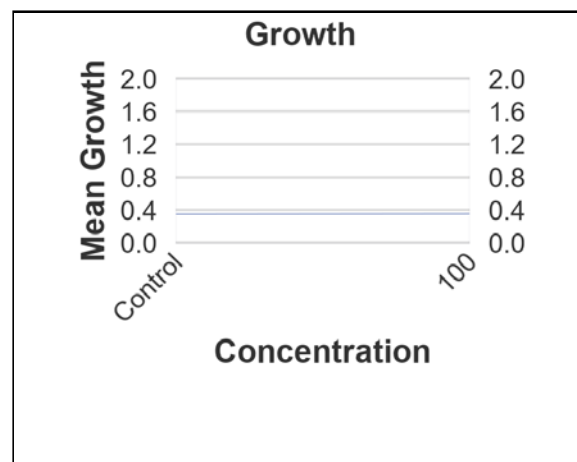
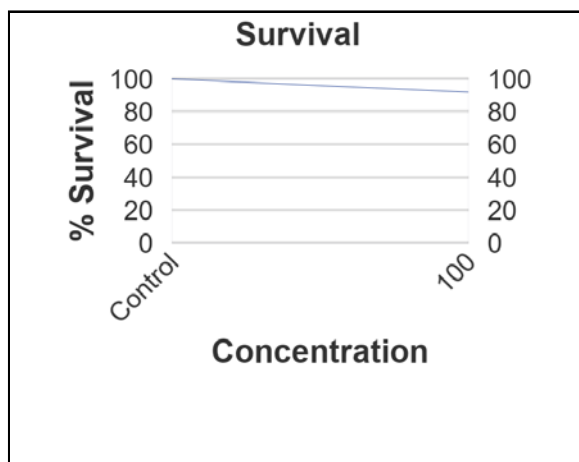
| Effluent Con. % | Number Of Alive | | | | | | | | Avg% Surv. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | 12/18 | 12/19 | 12/20 | 12/21 | 12/22 | 12/23 | 12/24 | 12/25 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | |
| B | | | | | | | | | |
| C | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | |
| E | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| A | | | | | | | | | |
| B | | | | | | | | | |
| C | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | |
| E | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| A | | | | | | | | | |
| B | | | | | | | | | |
| C | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | |
| E | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| A | | | | | | | | | |
| B | | | | | | | | | |
| C | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | |
| E | | | | | | | | | |

Concentration Response Relationships



Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

| | | |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Chronic | Americamysis bahia SURVIVAL | Lab ID: 98987 |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Outfall: Bivalve Farm
 Sample Type: Grab

TEST INSTRUCTIONS: Mysid test is Abbreviated Reps (only need 5 NOT 8) Menidia is 3 reps of 8

Culture No. : 14-25-315 Photo Period: 16hr light, 8hr dark RANDOMIZATION: **SC-5** **1**

| | | Dilution: Control | | | | | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E |
| 0Hr | 12-19-25 1659 | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24Hr | 12-19-25 161105 | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48Hr | 12-20-25 1058 65 | 5 | | | | | 5 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72Hr | 12-21-25 CAP 1040 | 5 | | | | | 5 | | 5* | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96Hr | 12-22-25 CCC 1540 | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 days | 12-23-25 5-1322 | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 days | 12-24-25 0915 M | 5 | | | | | 5 | | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 days | 12-25-25 135 M | 5 | | | | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

*Lower 5 CAP

Dilution:

| | | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E |
|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable s;

Euroins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

Chronic

Americamysis bahia SURVIVAL

Lab ID: **98987**

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Facility Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology

Outfall: Bivalve Farm
Sample Type Grab

TEST INSTRUCTIONS: Mysid test is Abbreviated Reps (only need 5 NOT 8) Menidia is 3 reps of 8

Test Temperatures

| | 0Hr | 24Hr | | 48Hr | | 72Hr | | 96Hr | | 5 days | | 6 days | | 7 days |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| | new | old / new | | old / new | | old / new | | old / new | | old / new | | old / new | | old |
| Control | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 20.4 |
| 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIME/DATE TECH | 12-18-25 1659 | 12-19-25 86 | 1105 | 12-20-25 1058 | 6J | 12-21-25 CAP | 1040 | 12-22-25 1540 | / | 12-23-25 5-1322 | | 12-24-25 0915 | 71 | 12-25-25 1351 |
| IR GUN ID # | 013 | 008 | | 013 | | 013 | | 013 | | 013 | | 013 | | 070 |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable spaces.

Chronic *Americamysis bahia*Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology Park

Lab ID: 98987

Permit Number: N/A

Sample Type: Grab

Outfall Name: Bivalve Farm

Receiving Water Name:

Synthetic**100**

| | ON | SN | Wt. | Avg. | SN Avg. |
|---|----|----|------|-------|------------|
| A | 5 | 5 | 1.92 | 0.384 | 0.384 |
| B | 5 | 5 | 1.69 | 0.338 | 0.338 |
| C | 5 | 5 | 2.23 | 0.446 | 0.446 |
| D | 5 | 5 | 1.62 | 0.324 | 0.324 |
| E | 5 | 5 | 1.35 | 0.270 | 0.270 |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|-------|--------|
| 0.352 | 18.80 |

| SN Mean | SN C.V. % |
|---------|-----------|
| 0.352 | 18.8 |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|------|-------|
| A | 5 | 1.85 | 0.370 |
| B | 5 | 1.81 | 0.362 |
| C | 5 | 1.67 | 0.334 |
| D | 5 | 1.93 | 0.386 |
| E | 5 | 1.64 | 0.328 |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|-------|--------|
| 0.356 | 6.88 |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

| Mean | C.V. % |
|------|--------|
| | |

* = spilled cup

Note: ON stands for original number per replicate, while SN refers to the number surviving after test completion.

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics TOXICITY TEST

Chronic

Americamysis bahia

Lab ID: 98987

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii - Hawaii Ocean Science and

Balance: BAL-010

Begin Date: 12/18/2025

End Date: 12/25/2025

Organism: Americamysis bahia

Analyst: JH

Date/Time placed in Oven: 12-24-25 1520

Weigh Date: 12-25-25

Date/Time removed from Oven: 12-25-25 1520

Control

100 %

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|------|
| A | 5 | 1.92 |
| B | 1 | 1.69 |
| C | 1 | 2.23 |
| D | 1 | 1.62 |
| E | 1 | 1.35 |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|------|
| A | 5 | 1.85 |
| B | 5 | 1.21 |
| C | 4 | 1.67 |
| D | 4 | 1.93 |
| E | 5 | 1.64 |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
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| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
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| E | | |
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| G | | |
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| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |
| F | | |
| G | | |
| H | | |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable spaces.

TOXICITY TEST

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

Chronic *Menidia beryllina*Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology

Lab ID: 98987

Permit Number: N/A

Test Temperature (oC): 25 ± 1

Outfall Name: Bivalve Farm

Sample Type: Grab

Photo Period: 16 Hours Light

Receiving Water Name:

8 Hours Dark

Test Start Time: 15:51

Test End Time: 13:20

Begin Date: 12/18/2025

End Date: 12/25/2025

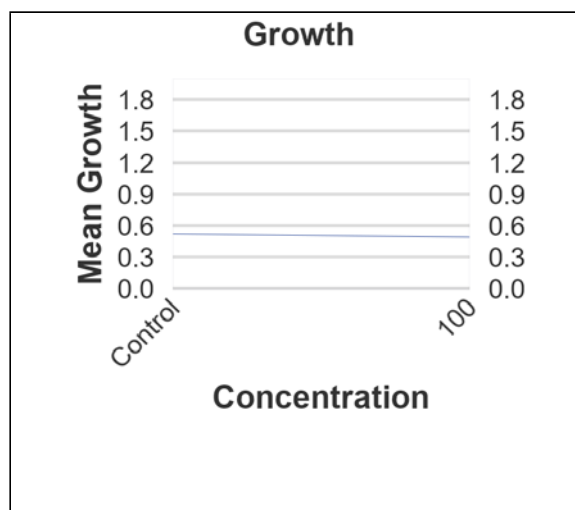
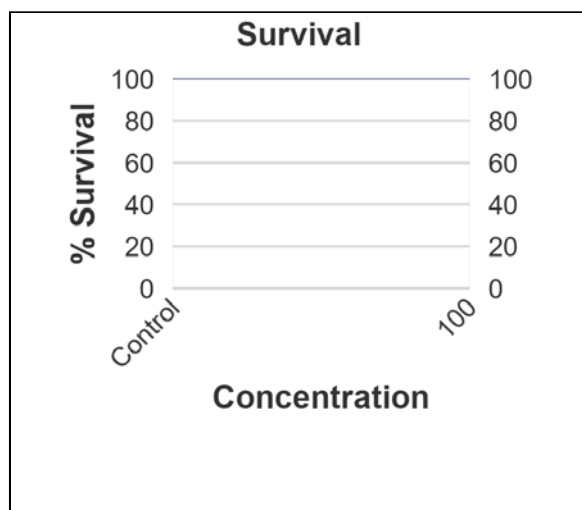
SURVIVAL

| Effluent Concentration | Number Of Alive | | | | | | | | Avg% Surv. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | 12/18 | 12/19 | 12/20 | 12/21 | 12/22 | 12/23 | 12/24 | 12/25 | |
| Control | A | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 100.0% |
| | B | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| | C | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | A | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 100.0% |
| | B | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| | C | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |
| | A | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |
| | A | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

| Effluent Concentration | Number Of Alive | | | | | | | | Avg% Surv. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | 12/18 | 12/19 | 12/20 | 12/21 | 12/22 | 12/23 | 12/24 | 12/25 | |
| | A | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |
| | A | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | |
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| | E | | | | | | | | |
| | A | | | | | | | | |
| | B | | | | | | | | |
| | C | | | | | | | | |
| | D | | | | | | | | |
| | E | | | | | | | | |

Concentration Response Relationships



Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

Chronic

Menidia beryllina SURVIVAL

Lab ID: 98987

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science andOutfall: Bivalve Farm
Sample Type: Grab

TEST INSTRUCTIONS: Mysis test is Abbreviated Reps (only need 5 NOT 8) Menidia is 3 reps of 8

Culture No.: MSMN-25-342

Photo Period: 16hr light, 8hr dark

RANDOMIZATION:

| Dilution: | | Control | | | | | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|---|---|-----|----|-----|---|---|-----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DATE/TIME/ TECHNICIAN | | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E |
| 0Hr | 12-18-25 | 8 | | | 1 | nm | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 04 1551 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24Hr | 12-19-25 | 8 | | | 1 | se | 8 | | | 1 | se | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 04 1110 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48Hr | 12-20-25 | 8 | | | 1 | GS | 8 | | | 1 | GS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1104 65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72Hr | 12-21-25 | 8 | | | cap | | 8 | | | cap | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | cap 1045 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96Hr | 12-22-25 | 8 | | | det | | 8 | | | det | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ccc 1330 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 days | 12-23-25 | 8 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 04 1313 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 days | 12-24-25 | 8 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 09 10 7m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 days | 12-25-25 | 8 | | | put | | 8 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1320 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Dilution:

| Dilution: | | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E | A | B | C | D | E |
|-----------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96Hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable spaces.

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

Chronic

Menidia beryllina SURVIVAL

Lab ID: **98987**Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science andOutfall: Bivalve Farm
Sample Type: Grab

TEST INSTRUCTIONS: Mysid test is Abbreviated Reps (only need 5 NOT 8) Menidia is 3 reps of 8

Test Temperatures

| | 0Hr | 24Hr | 48Hr | 72Hr | 96Hr | 5 days | 6 days | 7 days |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | new | old / new | old / new | old / new | old / new | old / new | old / new | old |
| Control | 25.1 | 25.0 25.0 | 25.7 25.3 | 25.6 25.4 | 25.8 26.1 | 25.2 25.2 | 25.6 25.0 | 26.0 |
| 100 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| TIME/DATE TECH | 12-18-25 RM 1551 | 12-19-25 RB 1116 | 12-20-25 1104 65 | 12-21-25 CAP 1045 | 12-22-25 CL 1330 | 12-23-25 5-1313 | 12-24-25 0913 TP | 12-25-25 1301W |
| IR GUN ID # | 013 | 008 | 013 | 013 | 013 | 013 | 013 | 000 |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable spaces.

Chronic *Menidia beryllina*Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Ocean Science and Technology

Lab ID: 98987

Permit Number: N/A

Sample Type: Grab

Outfall Name: Bivalve Farm

Receiving Water Name:

Synthetic

| | ON | SN | Wt. | Avg. | SN Avg. |
|---|----|----|------|-------|------------|
| A | 8 | 8 | 4.15 | 0.519 | 0.519 |
| B | 8 | 8 | 3.82 | 0.478 | 0.478 |
| C | 8 | 8 | 4.55 | 0.569 | 0.569 |
| D | | | | | |
| E | | | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 0.522 | 8.8 |
|-------|-----|

SN Mean SN C.V. %

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 0.522 | 8.8 |
|-------|-----|

100

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|------|-------|
| A | 8 | 3.82 | 0.478 |
| B | 8 | 4.36 | 0.545 |
| C | 8 | 3.62 | 0.453 |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|-------|-----|
| 0.492 | 9.7 |
|-------|-----|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

| | ON | Wt. | Avg. |
|---|----|-----|------|
| A | | | |
| B | | | |
| C | | | |
| D | | | |
| E | | | |

Mean C.V. %

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

Note: ON stands for original number per replicate, while SN refers to the number surviving after test completion.

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics TOXICITY TEST

Chronic

Menidia beryllina

Lab ID: 98987

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii - Hawaii Ocean Science and

Balance: BAL-010

Begin Date: 12/18/2025

End Date: 12/25/2025

Organism: Menidia beryllina

Analyst: JH
Weigh Date: 12-25-25Date/Time placed in Oven: 12-29-25 1520
Date/Time removed from Oven: 12-25-25 1520

Control

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|------|
| A | 8 | 4.15 |
| B | 1 | 3.82 |
| C | 1 | 4.55 |
| D | | |
| E | | |

100 %

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|------|
| A | 8 | 3.82 |
| B | 1 | 4.36 |
| C | 1 | 3.62 |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

| | Qty. | Wt. |
|---|------|-----|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |
| D | | |
| E | | |

Lined through spaces preceded by a number represent the same number. Lined spaces without a preceding number indicate unused or not applicable spaces.

APPENDIX A

STATISTICS SUMMARY

Both the lethal and sub-lethal endpoints were statistically calculated according to their respective EPA guidelines. The Chronic Freshwater organisms were calculated according to EPA-821-R-02-013, October 2002 Fourth Edition. The Chronic Marine and Estuarine organisms were calculated according to EPA-821-R-02-014, October 2002 Third Edition. The Acute Freshwater and Marine organisms were calculated according to EPA-821-R-02-012, October 2002 Fifth Edition. The fertilization organisms were calculated according to EPA-600-R-95-136 or EPA-600-R-12-022, dependent upon the species. Listed below are the basic principles of these guidelines. If you would like a copy of the raw statistical calculations for your test then please contact us.

The chronic and acute *Pimephales promelas* and *Menidia beryllina* survival data is analyzed using Shapiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes both tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts (parametric). If the data fails Shapiro Wilks Test or Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test (non-parametric) is used. The chronic *Pimephales promelas* and *Menidia beryllina* growth data is analyzed using Shapiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes one of these tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Shipiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation may also be used.

The chronic *Mysidopsis bahia* survival data is analyzed using Chi-square test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes both tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Chi-square test or Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. *Mysidopsis bahia* growth data is analyzed using Chi-square test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes one of these tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Chi-square test and Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation may also be used.

The acute *Mysidopsis bahia* survival data is analyzed using Shapiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes both tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Shipiro Wilks Test or Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation may also be used.

The chronic *Ceriodaphnia dubia* survival data are analyzed using the Fisher's Exact Test. The chronic *Ceriodaphnia dubia* reproduction and are analyzed using the Chi-square test and Bartlett Test. If the data passes one of these tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Chi-square test and Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation may also be used.

The acute *Daphnia pulex* and *Ceriodaphnia dubia* survival data is analyzed using Shapiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes both tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Shapiro Wilks Test or Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation may also be used.

The fertilization data is analyzed using Shapiro Wilks Test and Bartlett's Test. If the data passes both tests then the data is run through ANOVA and Dunnetts. If the data fails Shapiro Wilks Test or Bartlett's Test then Steels Many One Test is used. Point estimation or TST methodology may also be used.

mysid growth

File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

| INTERVAL | <-1.5 | -1.5 to <-0.5 | -0.5 to 0.5 | >0.5 to 1.5 | >1.5 |
|----------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| EXPECTED | 0.670 | 2.420 | 3.820 | 2.420 | 0.670 |
| OBSERVED | 0 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 |

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 1.6265

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

mysid growth

File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

F-Test for equality of two variances

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | VARIANCE | F |
|-------|----------------|----------|-------|
| 1 | con | 0.004 | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.001 | 7.318 |

Critical F = 23.20 (P=0.01, 4, 4)

Since $F \leq \text{Critical } F$, FAIL TO REJECT H_0 : Equal Variances.

mysid growth

File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B1 statistic = 3.06

Table Chi-square value = 6.63 (alpha = 0.01, df = 1)

Table Chi-square value = 3.84 (alpha = 0.05, df = 1)

Data PASS B1 homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

mysid growth
File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

| SOURCE | DF | SS | MS | F |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| Between | 1 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 |
| Within (Error) | 8 | 0.020 | 0.002 | |
| Total | 9 | 0.020 | | |

Critical F value = 5.32 (0.05,1,8)

Since $F < \text{Critical } F$ FAIL TO REJECT H_0 : All equal

mysid growth
File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

EQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 H_0 :Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | TRANSFORMED MEAN | MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS | T STAT | SIG |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 1 | con | 0.352 | 0.352 | | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.356 | 0.356 | -0.114 | |

2 Sample t table value = 1.86 (1 Tailed Value, $P=0.05$, $df=8,1$)

UNEQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST H_0 :Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | TRANSFORMED MEAN | MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS | T STAT | SIG |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 1 | con | 0.352 | 0.352 | | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.356 | 0.356 | -0.114 | |

2 Sample t table value = 2.01 (1 Tailed Value, $P=0.05$, $df=5,1$)

mysid growth
File: 98987.myg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

EQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 H_0 :Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | NUM OF REPS | Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS) | % of CONTROL | DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL |
|-------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | con | 5 | | | |
| 2 | 100 | 5 | 0.059 | 16.7 | -0.004 |

UNEQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST

Ho:Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | NUM OF REPS | Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS) | % of CONTROL | DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL |
|-------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | con | 5 | | | |
| 2 | 100 | 5 | 0.064 | 18.1 | -0.004 |

menidia growth

File: 98987.meg Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro - Wilk's test for normality

D = 0.009

W = 0.882

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 6) = 0.788

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 6) = 0.713

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

menidia growth

File: 98987.meg Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

F-Test for equality of two variances

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | VARIANCE | F |
|-------|----------------|----------|-------|
| 1 | con | 0.002 | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.002 | 1.090 |

Critical F = 199.00 (P=0.01, 2, 2)

Since F <= Critical F, FAIL TO REJECT Ho: Equal Variances.

menidia growth
File: 98987.meg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance
Calculated B1 statistic = 0.00

Table Chi-square value = 6.63 (alpha = 0.01, df = 1)
Table Chi-square value = 3.84 (alpha = 0.05, df = 1)

Data PASS B1 homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

menidia growth
File: 98987.meg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

| SOURCE | DF | SS | MS | F |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| Between | 1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.622 |
| Within (Error) | 4 | 0.009 | 0.002 | |
| Total | 5 | 0.010 | | |

Critical F value = 7.71 (0.05,1,4)
Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All equal

menidia growth
File: 98987.meg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

EQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | TRANSFORMED MEAN | MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS | T STAT | SIG |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 1 | con | 0.522 | 0.522 | | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.492 | 0.492 | 0.789 | |

2 Sample t table value = 2.13 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=4,1)

UNEQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST

Ho:Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | TRANSFORMED MEAN | MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS | T STAT | SIG |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 1 | con | 0.522 | 0.522 | | |
| 2 | 100 | 0.492 | 0.492 | 0.789 | |

2 Sample t table value = 2.35 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=3,1)

menidia growth

File: 98987.meg

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

EQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST

- TABLE 2 OF 2

Ho:Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | NUM OF REPS | Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS) | % of CONTROL | DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL |
|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | con | 3 | | | |
| 2 | 100 | 3 | 0.081 | 15.5 | 0.030 |

UNEQUAL VARIANCE t-TEST

Ho:Control<Treatment

| GROUP | IDENTIFICATION | NUM OF REPS | Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS) | % of CONTROL | DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL |
|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | con | 3 | | | |
| 2 | 100 | 3 | 0.090 | 17.1 | 0.030 |

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

SALT WATER TEST SETUP FORM

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Permit N/A

Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and Lab Number 98987

Outfall Name: Bivalve Farm Number of samples 1

Dilution Water: Synthetic Lab

Receiving Water:

Dechlorinate Sample:

| Sx # | Rcvd Date | Rcvd Time | Sampling Dates | | Sampling Times | |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| | | | Begin Date | End Date | Start | End |
| 1 | 12/18/25 | 16:00 | 12/15/25 | 12/15/25 | 07:41 | 07:41 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Type of Test(s) | |
|--------------------|---------|
| Americamysis bahia | Chronic |
| Menidia beryllina | Chronic |

Start Sx # 1 Date: 12/18/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/19/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/20/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/21/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/22/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/23/2025

Renew Sx # 1 Date: 12/24/2025

Controls: Synthetic

pH Match:

Hardness Match:

Test Start Date: 12/18/2025

Test End Date: 12/25/2025

Americamysis Test Set Up: 5 Reps & 5 Organisms per Rep

Menidia beryllina Test Set Up: 3 Reps & 8 Organism per Rep

Concentrations: 100 %

Test Chemistry on these dilutions: 100

Samples received by:

☐ Express Delivery

☐ UPS Next Day

☐ via Air Cargo

☐ DHL

☒ Federal Express

☐ the Client

☐ Bio-Aquatic personnel

Other:

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

Hardness, Alkalinity, Residual Chlorine, Specific Conductivity, and Salinity Analysis Data

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of

Lab ID: 98987

Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and

Dilution Water(s): Synthetic Lab

Outfall: Bivalve Farm

Test Date: December 18, 2025

EFFLUENT PARAMETERS

| Effluent Sample # | Received | | Residual Cl ₂ (mg/L) | DeChlor (ml/L) ¹ | Ammonia (mg/L) | Analyst Initials | Temp. Received |
|----------------------|----------|------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Date | Time | | | | | |
| 1 | 12/18/25 | 16:0 | <0.10 | N/A | <0.25 | DT | 3.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

¹Dechlorination Reagent: 0.025 N Sodium Thiosulfate

| Effluent Sample # | pH | DO (mg/L) | Init. Salinity (ppt) | Adjusted Salinity | Analyst Initials |
|----------------------|-----|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 40.2 | N/A | DT |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

Analysis Methods: Chlorine: Hanna Colorimeter #HI711, Ammonia: Hanna Colorimeter #HI733, Hardness: Hanna Photometer #HI97735, Alkalinity: Hanna Colorimeter #HI775, pH, DO, Conductivity: Thermo Versa Star Benchtop Meter

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

pH, Dissolved Oxygen, Salinity

Chronic

Americamysis bahia

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii

Lab Number: 98987

Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and

Dilution Water(s): Synthetic Lab

Outfall: Bivalve Farm

Test Begin Date: December 18, 2025

NR indicates that the test was not renewed

| | | | | | | Concentration | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|--------|-----|----------------|---|---------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ANALYST | DATE | TIME | SX# | UNIT | % | Control | 100 | | | | | | |
| JP | 12/18 | Start | 1 | pH | | 8.2 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.8 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.3 | 35.9 | | | | | | |
| CAP | 12/19 | 24 Hr | 1 | pH | | 8.0 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.3 | 6.5 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 22.0 | 41.5 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 8.2 | 8.2 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.7 | 7.0 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 21.1 | 38.7 | | | | | | |
| GJ | 12/20 | 48 Hr | 1 | pH | | 7.7 | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.2 | 6.5 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 21.3 | 39.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.8 | 7.0 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.4 | 36.0 | | | | | | |
| SG | 12/21 | 72 Hr | 1 | pH | | 7.9 | 7.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 6.9 | 6.1 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 24.8 | 45.4 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 8.1 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.4 | 7.6 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.9 | 35.8 | | | | | | |
| CCC | 12/22 | 96 Hr | 1 | pH | | 7.8 | 7.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 6.7 | 5.7 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 24.1 | 46.3 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 8.1 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.0 | 6.7 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 18.9 | 35.8 | | | | | | |
| GJ | 12/23 | 120 Hr | 1 | pH | | 7.9 | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 6.3 | 5.6 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 24.3 | 46.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 8.1 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.0 | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.8 | 36.2 | | | | | | |
| TM | 12/24 | 144 Hr | 1 | pH | | 8.1 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.1 | 5.8 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 26.6 | 48.6 | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | pH | | 8.2 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 7.1 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.0 | 35.4 | | | | | | |
| MV | 12/25 | 168 Hr | 1 | pH | | 8.0 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | DO (mg/L) | | 6.9 | 5.9 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | Salinity (ppt) | | 19.7 | 40.5 | | | | | | |

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics

pH, Dissolved Oxygen, Salinity

Chronic

Menidia beryllina

Client: Natural Energy Laboratory of

Lab Number: 98987

Facility: Hawaii Ocean Science and

Dilution Water(s): Synthetic Lab

Outfall: Bivalve Farm

Test Begin Date: December 18, 2025

NR indicates that the test was not renewed

| ANALYST | DATE | TIME | SX# | UNIT | % | Concentration | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|--------|-----|------|----------------|---------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | Control | 100 | | | | | | |
| JP | 12/18 | Start | 1 | | pH | 8.2 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.8 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 19.3 | 35.9 | | | | | | |
| CAP | 12/19 | 24 Hr | 1 | | pH | 8.1 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.4 | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 22.7 | 32.7 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 8.2 | 8.2 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.7 | 7.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 21.1 | 38.7 | | | | | | |
| GJ | 12/20 | 48 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.8 | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.4 | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 21.5 | 33.2 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.8 | 7.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 19.4 | 36.0 | | | | | | |
| SG | 12/21 | 72 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 6.9 | 6.5 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 22.5 | 35.7 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 8.1 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.4 | 7.6 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 19.9 | 35.8 | | | | | | |
| CCC | 12/22 | 96 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.9 | 7.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.1 | 6.3 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 20.8 | 35.9 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 8.1 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.0 | 6.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 18.9 | 35.8 | | | | | | |
| GJ | 12/23 | 120 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.8 | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 6.3 | 5.6 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 21.0 | 38.4 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 8.1 | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.0 | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 19.8 | 36.2 | | | | | | |
| TM | 12/24 | 144 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 6.1 | 5.7 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 20.6 | 36.1 | | | | | | |
| | | Renew | 1 | | pH | 8.2 | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 7.1 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Salinity (ppt) | 19.0 | 35.4 | | | | | | |
| MV | 12/25 | 168 Hr | 1 | | pH | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | DO (mg/L) | 6.7 | 5.8 | | | | | | |
| | | 25 ± 1 | | | Salinity (ppt) | 20.2 | 37.8 | | | | | | |

Appendix B

Americamysis bahia

EUROFINS ENVIRONMENT TESTING BIO-AQUATICS

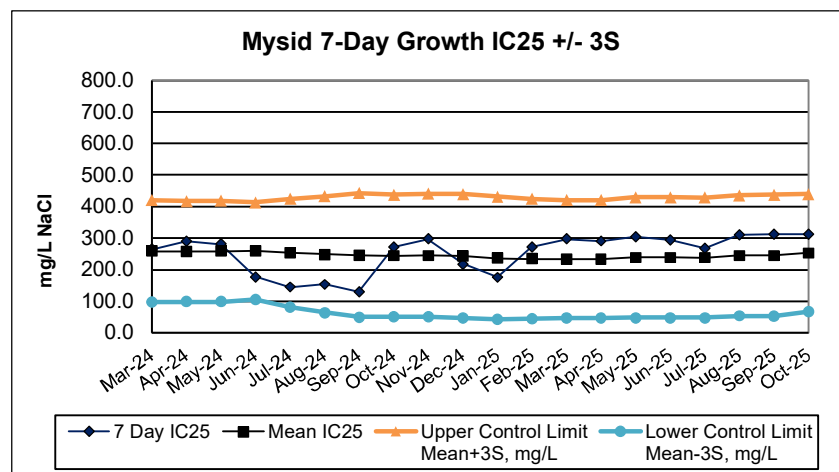
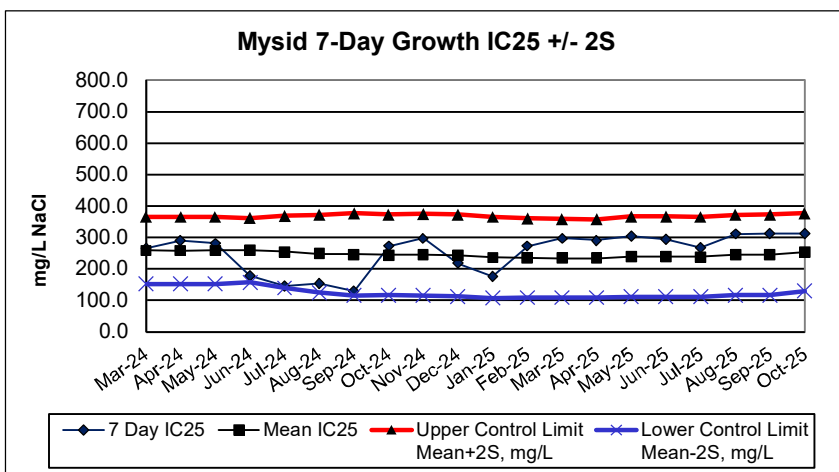
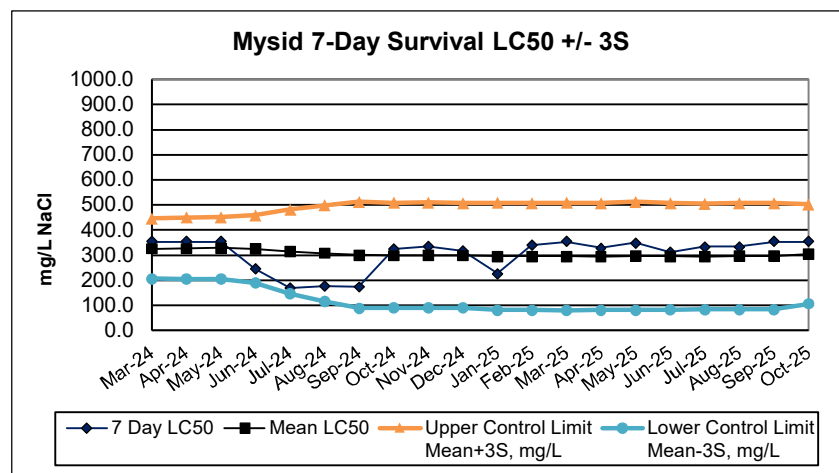
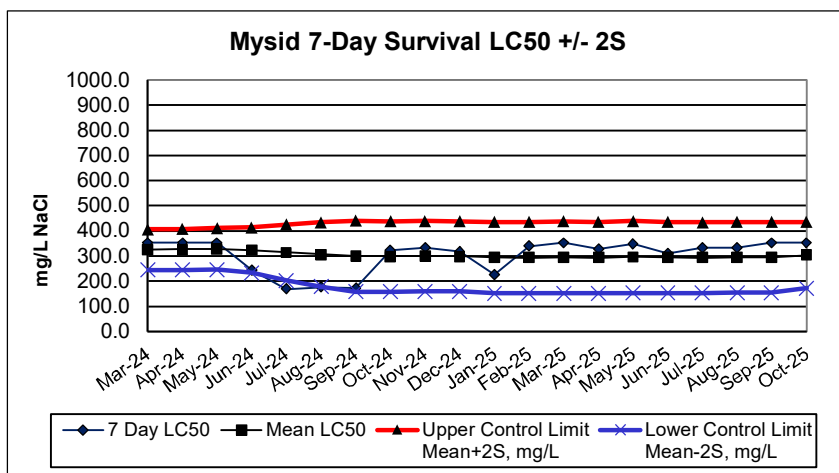
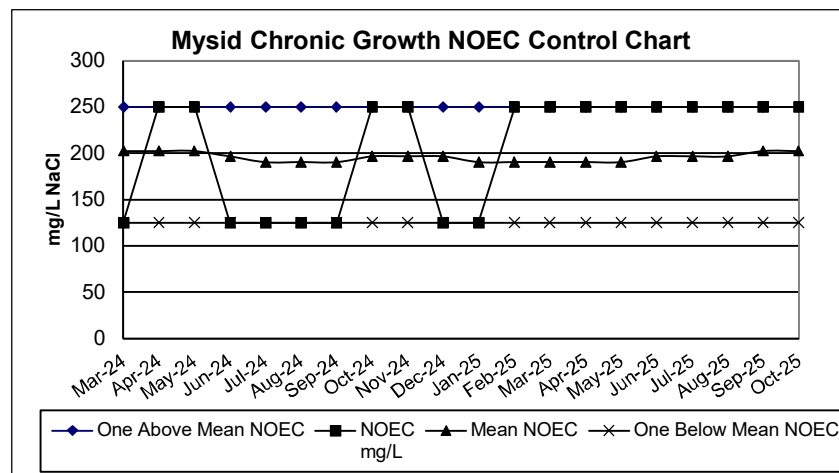
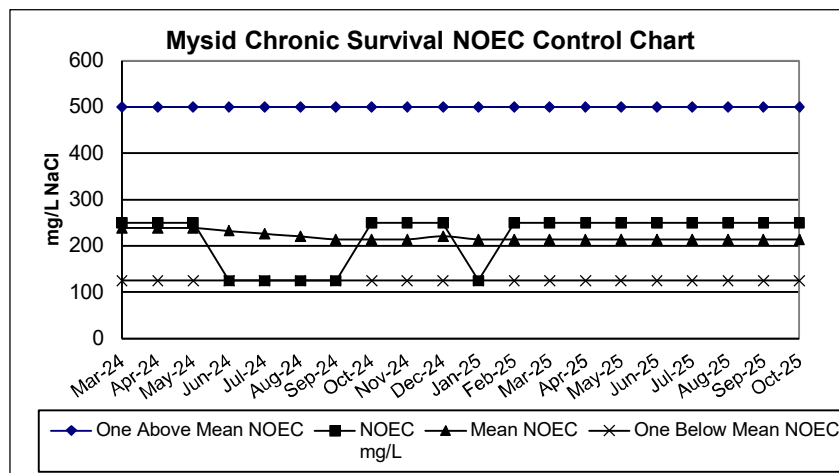
Carrollton, TX

REFERENCE TOXICANTS

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics conducts reference toxicant testing monthly for organisms cultured in-house. For studies requiring purchased organisms, reference toxicant testing is performed simultaneously. Reference toxicant testing validates data and measures organism consistency. Only reagent grade chemicals are used of the following choices: sodium laurel sulfate (SLS), copper sulfate, copper chloride, potassium chloride, and sodium chloride. Organism responses are tracked with control charts for each reference toxicant/organism combination. The data are examined for sensitivity trends and to determine if results are within EPA described limits.

CHRONIC REFERENCE TOXICANT TEST RESULTS

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|------|----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| DILUTION WATER: | Standard Synthetic Saltwater | | | | | | |
| CHEMICAL: | Potassium Chloride | | | | | | |
| DURATION: | 7 Days | | | | | | |
| TEST NUMBER: | 172 | | | | | | |
| PROJECT NUMBER: | 98700 | | | | | | |
| START DATE: | 10/29/2025 | | | | | | |
| START TIME: | 11:27 | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NUMBER EXPOSED: | 40 organisms per concentration | | | | | | |
| CONCENTRATIONS (mg/L): | CON | 25 | 50 | 125 | 250 | 500 | 1000 |
| NUMBER DEAD PER CONCENTRATION: | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 40 | 40 |
| TEST METHODS: | Method 1007.0 As listed in EPA-821-R-02-014 | | | | | | |
| STATISTICAL METHODS: | SURVIVAL: Steel's Many-One Rank Test GROWTH: ANOVA w/Dunnett's Test FECUNDITY: Not Applicable | | | | | | |
| NOEC FOR SURVIVAL: | 250 | mg/L | | | | | |
| LOEC FOR SURVIVAL: | 500 | mg/L | | | | | |
| NOEC FOR GROWTH: | 250 | mg/L | | | | | |
| LOEC FOR GROWTH: | 500 | mg/L | | | | | |
| PMSD: | 19.0 | | | | | | |



Appendix B

Menidia beryllina

EUROFINS ENVIRONMENT TESTING BIO-AQUATICS

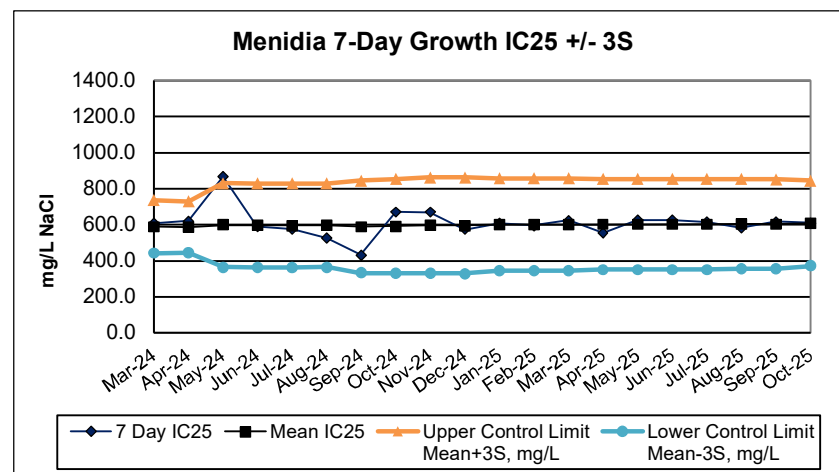
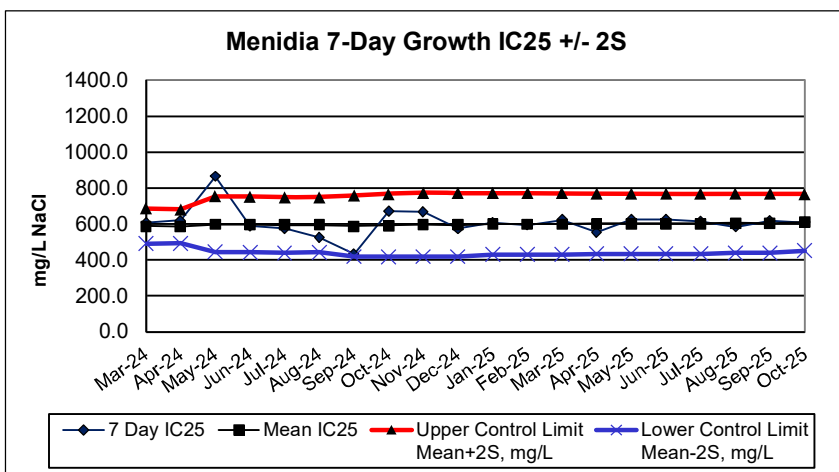
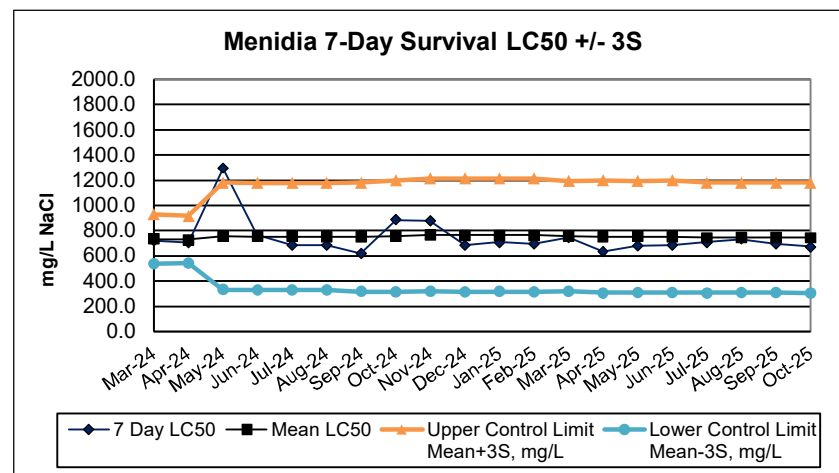
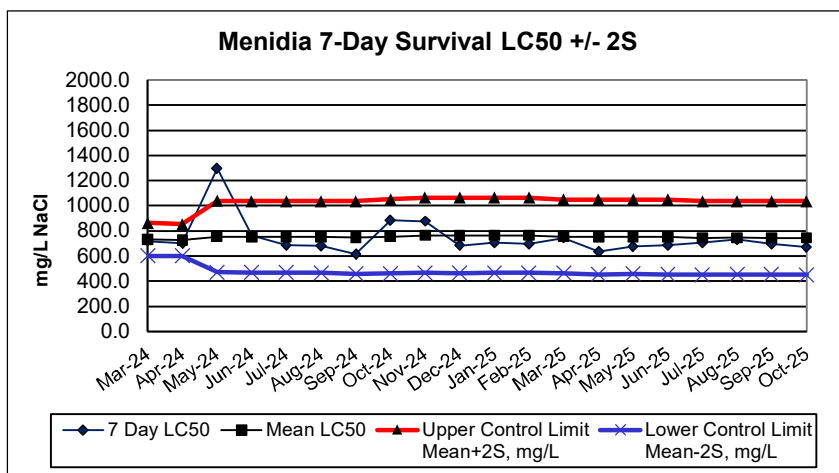
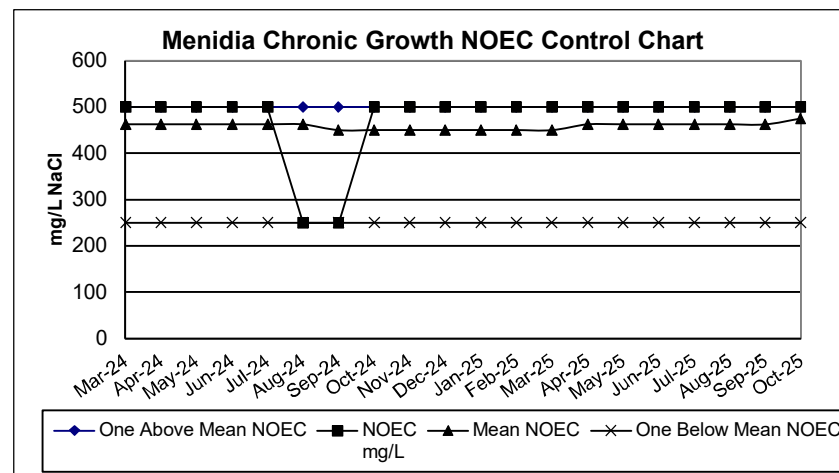
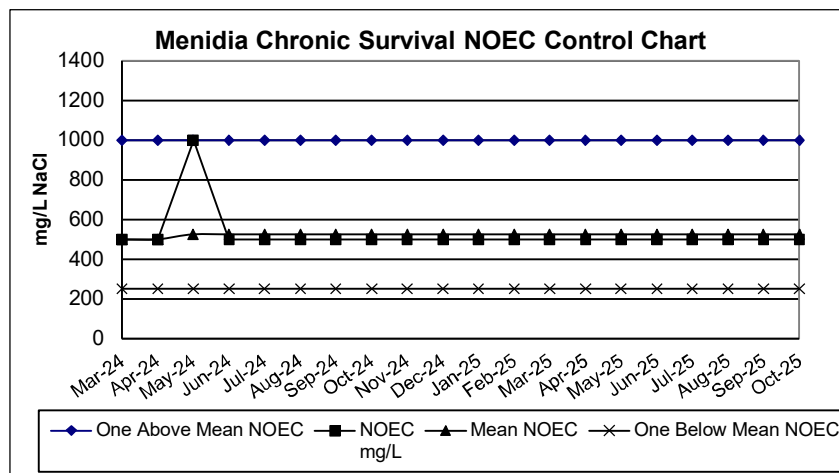
Carrollton, TX

REFERENCE TOXICANTS

Eurofins Environment Testing Bio-Aquatics conducts reference toxicant testing monthly for organisms cultured in-house. For studies requiring purchased organisms, reference toxicant testing is performed simultaneously. Reference toxicant testing validates data and measures organism consistency. Only reagent grade chemicals are used of the following choices: sodium laurel sulfate (SLS), copper sulfate, copper chloride, potassium chloride, and sodium chloride. Organism responses are tracked with control charts for each reference toxicant/organism combination. The data are examined for sensitivity trends and to determine if results are within EPA described limits.

CHRONIC REFERENCE TOXICANT TEST RESULTS

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| DILUTION WATER: | Standard Synthetic Saltwater |
| CHEMICAL: | Potassium Chloride |
| DURATION: | 7 Days |
| TEST NUMBER: | 172 |
| PROJECT NUMBER: | 98699 |
| START DATE: | 10/29/2025 |
| START TIME: | 11:10 |
| TOTAL NUMBER EXPOSED: | 40 organisms per concentration |
| CONCENTRATIONS (mg/L): | CON 125 250 500 1000 2000 4000 |
| NUMBER DEAD PER CONCENTRATION: | 0 0 2 1 40 40 40 |
| TEST METHODS: | Method 1006.0 As listed in EPA-821-R-02-014 |
| STATISTICAL METHODS: | SURVIVAL: Steel's Many-One Rank Test GROWTH: Dunnett's Test |
| NOEC FOR SURVIVAL: | 500 mg/L |
| LOEC FOR SURVIVAL: | 1000 mg/L |
| NOEC FOR GROWTH: | 500 mg/L |
| LOEC FOR GROWTH: | 1000 mg/L |
| PMSD: | 16.1 |



APPENDIX C

LITERATURE REFERENCES

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- Zarr, Jerrold, H., 1984. Biostatistical Analysis, (Second Edition). Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J.

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY SHEETS

Appendix D

